

Biotinylated Human IL-1 alpha Protein; His-Avi Tag

Product Information

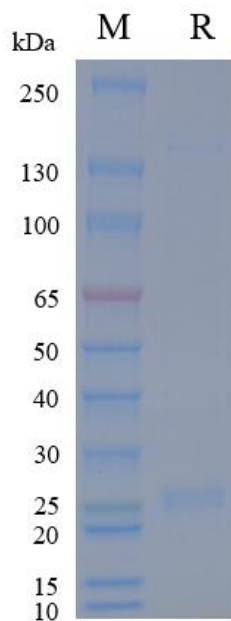
Product Name	Biotinylated Human IL-1 alpha Protein; His-Avi Tag
Storage temp	Store at $\leq -70^{\circ}\text{C}$, stable for 6 months after receipt. Recommend to aliquot the protein into smaller quantities for optimal storage. Please minimize freeze-thaw cycles.
Catalog# / Size	GM-88251RP-25 / 25 μg GM-88251RP-200 / 200 μg

Protein Information

Alternative Names	IL1A, IL-1 ALPHA, IL1F1, IL1 α
Source	Biotinylated Human IL-1 alpha Protein; His-Avi Tag (GM-88251RP) is expressed from human 293 cells (HEK-293). It contains AA Ser 113 - Ala 271 (Accession # P01583-1). This protein carries a His-Avi tag at the C-terminus.
Purity	> 90% as determined by SDS-PAGE
Endotoxin	< 1 EU/ μg , determined by LAL gel clotting assay
Predicted Mol Mass	20.7 KDa
Formulation	Supplied as a 0.2 μm filtered solution of PBS, pH7.2-7.4.
Description	The IL-1 family includes IL-1α (IL1A) and IL-1β (IL1B), both of which are important pro-inflammatory cytokines. IL-1α is typically matured intracellularly and can exist in membrane-bound or cytosolic forms; upon damage or stress, it is released and initiates inflammatory signaling via the IL-1R1/IL-1RAcP complex. IL-1β is secreted after processing by inflammasomes (e.g., NLRP3) that cleave the precursor, forming a classic paracrine signal. Both activate downstream pathways through the IL-1R1/IL-1RAcP axis, promoting the expression of pro-inflammatory genes such as IL-6, IL-8, and TNF-α, participating in inflammation, immune cell recruitment, and tissue repair; however, their sources, processing, and release mechanisms differ significantly. The amplification of IL-1 signaling mainly occurs through a MyD88-dependent cascade, activating the IKK/NF-κB and MAPK pathways (including p38, ERK, and JNK), rapidly promoting transcription and post-transcriptional regulation. In addition to paracrine spread, IL-1α/β can also be released into the cytosol under stress and directly interact with receptors on neighboring cells, shaping a localized inflammatory microenvironment.

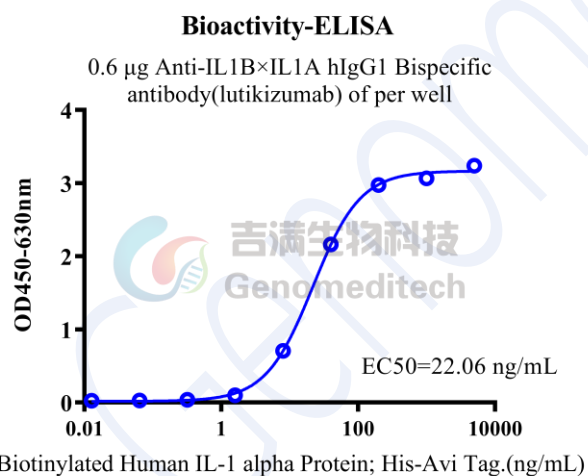
Version:4.0

SDS-PAGE



On SDS-PAGE under reducing (R) condition. The gel was stained overnight with Coomassie Blue. The purity of the protein is greater than 90%.

Bioactivity-ELISA



Anti-IL1B $\times$ IL1A hIgG1 Bispecific antibody(lutikizumab) (Catalog # GM-88265AB) was immobilized at 6 μ g/ml (100 μ L/well). Increasing concentrations of Biotinylated Human IL-1 alpha Protein; His-Avi Tag (Catalog # GM-88251RP) were added.